

Proposed Imputed Rental Income Tax

Key highlights

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The June 2024 IMF country report indicates that Sri Lanka is planning to implement a property tax as an imputed rental income tax, aimed at high-wealth individuals to help recover from its severe economic crisis. This tax, expected to yield 0.2% of GDP by 2025 and 0.4% by 2026, is part of broader revenue-enhancing measures designed to boost government revenue from 8.3% of GDP in 2022 to 15% by 2025. The tax will feature a high threshold to target wealthy property owners and avoid burdening average income earners. Existing property taxes and measures to prevent double taxation will be integrated, with the new tax expected to be implemented by April 2025 following legislative and administrative preparations. This initiative aims to support economic stability, reduce budget deficits, lower interest rates, and strengthen the currency.

Government revenue targets

The revenue targets for 2023 have been largely met and the target for 2024 is on track to reach the required level of 13.5% of GDP by the end of 2024. In the year 2023, tax reforms focused on progressive corporate and personal income tax measures. In 2024, revenue enhancement is supported by Value Added Tax (VAT) reforms, including the elimination of most exemptions and rate adjustments. The main revenue measure expected to help achieve the 2025 target is a wealth tax that is focused on property.

Property tax proposal

The property tax is in an advanced stage of design and therefore, it is premature to outline specific details of rates and thresholds. However, the focus of this tax is on high-wealth individuals, and not on average income earners. This objective will be achieved by a suitable tax-free threshold to ensure that the tax is targeted on very high value property or multiple properties that are owned by the wealthy. IMF report says that the tax will be implemented on owner-occupied and vacant residential properties. Imputed rental income is the deemed income that homeowners could earn if they rented out their homes. The tax is said to be imposed on the income of individuals (rather than real property itself).

The tax is expected to go through the regular legal process of amendments to the required legislation and is expected to come into force in April 2025. In addition to completing the legislative process, there is significant administrative work required to be done in terms of improving valuation mechanisms and databases in order to implement this proposed tax measure that was first announced in March 2023 with the publication of IMF programme.

Impact on listed counters

Companies engaged in the property sector remain exposed to the change in property taxation. Counters engaged in the residential apartments and housing such as Overseas Realty (Ceylon) PLC (OSEA.N), Prime Land Residencies PLC (PLR.N), Millennium Housing Developers PLC (MHDL.N), Kelsey Developments PLC (KDL.N), Lanka Realty Investments PLC (ASCO.N), and Seylan Developments PLC (CSD.N) could potential see some of the effects such as;

- Adjustments to pricing strategies for apartments and houses to accommodate the new tax.
- Higher rental rates leading to lower occupancy levels.
- Increased tax liabilities for high-value residential properties eroding profit margins.
- Potential downward adjustments in property values to reflect higher tax burdens.
- Potential shift in the demand from high-value to lower-value properties (e.g. higher preference for 1BR apartment units instead of 2BR or 3BR).

Further details of the Imputed Rental Income Tax are yet to be published by the government.

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